CONTENTS OF VOLUME

Regular papers

No. 1 May 1990

Identification of hypoxanthine and inosine in brain dialyzable fraction as stimulators for growth of porcine aortic endothelial cells in response to fibroblast growth factor in either dialyzed serum media or low serum media.
Yasuhiro Hayashi, Satomi Hirai, Hisashi Harayama, Terumi Saito and Atsushi Ichikawa ... 1

Effect of nerve growth factor (NGF) on survival of superior cervical ganglion (SCG) transplanted into the third ventricle in rats.
Hiroyuki Ohta, Masako Nishizuka, Yasumasa Arai and Hiroshi Saito ... 11

Bone marrow peroxidases of spontaneously hypertensive rats.
Kimio Kariya, Yasuhiro Miki, Yukiko Tsuruoka, Satoko Kitano and Eibai Lee ... 19

Studies on antiplatelet effects of OP-41483, a prostaglandin I_2 analog, in experimental animals. II. Mechanism of its antiplatelet effect.
Buichi Fujitani and Korekiyo Wakitani ... 25

Effect of Simvastatin (MK-733) on sterol and bile acid excretion in rabbits.
Fumiaki Ishida, Yuri Iizuka, Kyoko Kakubari, Yutaka Kurahashi, Yoshio Sawasaki and Toshio Kamei ... 35

L-DOPA facilitates the release of endogenous norepinephrine and dopamine via presynaptic β_1- and β_2-adrenoceptors under essentially complete inhibition of L-aromatic amino acid decarboxylase in rat hypothalamic slices.
Yoshio Goshima, Shinichi Nakamura and Yoshimi Misu ... 47

Effect of cysteine ethylester hydrochloride (Cystanin®) on host defense mechanisms (V): Potentiation of nitroblue tetrazolium reduction and chemiluminescence in macrophages or leukocytes of mice or rats.
Masao Hisadome, Tetsuko Fukuda and Michio Terasawa ... 57

Stimulation by prostaglandin E_2 of alkaline secretion in the rat duodenum: Comparative study with hypertonic NaCl.
Koji Takeuchi, Hiromichi Niida, Yusuke Takinami and Susumu Okabe ... 67

The effect of platelet-activating factor on histamine release from rat peritoneal mast cells. Miwa Misawa and Shu-Chun Huang ... 75

Comparison of inhibitory effects of new quinolones on drug metabolizing activity in the liver. Sadao Nakanishi and Hiroyasu Okuno ... 81

Comparison of cardiovascular effects of pirmenol with those of disopyramide in isolated canine heart preparations cross-circulated with a donor dog.
Atsushi Sugiyama, Shigeru Motomura, Kohji Tamura and Keitaro Hashimoto ... 97

Studies on the nephrotoxicity of aminoglycoside antibiotics and protection from these effects (6): A mechanism for the suppressive action of latamoxef on intrarenal tobramycin level. Ryoji Kojima, Mikio Ito and Yoshio Suzuki ...111

No. 2 June 1990

Pharmacological analysis of vasodilator responses to alpha$_2$-adrenoceptor agonists in isolated rat common carotid arteries. Shigetoshi Chiba and Miyoko Tsukada ...135

Pharmacological and biochemical assessment of SM-10888, a novel cholinesterase inhibitor. Kazuichi Natori, Yuko Okazaki, Tsunemasa Irie and Junki Katsube ...145

Effects of pollen-extract components, diamines and derivatives of feruloylputrescine on isolated bladder and urethral smooth muscles of mice.
Kiyokazu Nakase, Ikuko Kimura and Masayasu Kimura ...157

Characteristics of histamine release from rat mast cells induced by a bracken toxin, braxin A1. Toshiyuki Saito, Yoshimasa Kurata and Kazu Takeno ...165

Evaluation of the neuroprotective action of WEB 1881 FU on hypoglycemia/hypoxia-induced neuronal damage using rat striatal slices. Shuichi Koizumi, Yasufumi Kataoka, Kazuto Shigematsu, Masami Niwa and Showa Ueki ...175

Betaxolol, a cardioselective beta-adrenoceptor antagonist, attenuates ischemic myocardial acidosis in dogs. Yuji Abe, Akihiro Narimatsu and Akihiro Tobe ...185

Effects of mefloquine on the release of marker enzymes from the rat liver crude lysosomal fraction. Mei Lin Go and How Sung Lee ...195

Pharmacological studies on (4S)-1-methyl-3-{(2S)-2-[N-((1S)-1-ethoxycarbonyl-3-phenylpropyl)amino] propionyl}-2-oxo-imidazolidine-4-carboxylic acid hydrochloride (TA-6366), a new ACE inhibitor: I. ACE inhibitory and anti-hypertensive activities. Masami Kubo, Jyouji Kato, Takashi Ochiai and Ryuichi Ishida ...201

Effect of a novel CNS-selective cholinesterase inhibitor, SM-10888, on habituation and passive avoidance responses in mice.
Yuko Okazaki, Kazuichi Natori, Tsunemasa Irie and Junki Katsube ...211

Effects of recombinant human basic fibroblast growth factor and its modified protein CS23 on survival of primary cultured neurons from various regions of fetal rat brain.
Kazuho Abe, Megumi Takayanagi and Hiroshi Saito ...221

Effect of membrane depolarization by high K^+ on carbachol-stimulated phosphoinositides hydrolysis in guinea pig cerebral cortical slices.
Xiao-Ming Zhou, Shuji Uchida, Atsushi Mizushima and Hiroshi Yoshida ...**229**

Acetylcholine induces Ca-dependent K currents in rabbit endothelial cells.
Takeshi Sakai ...**235**

Effect of nimodipine on ischemia-induced brain edema and mortality in a novel transient middle cerebral artery occlusion model.
Hideaki Hara, Hiroshi Onodera, Haruo Nagasawa and Kyuya Kogure ...**247**

No. 3 July 1990

Mechanisms of the synergistic interactions between organic calcium channel antagonists and various neuromuscular blocking agents.
Chuan Chiung Chang, Lih Chu Chiou, Lin Lin Hwang and Chen Yen Huang ...**285**

Influence of ouabain on the tracheal musculature of the dog.
Yoshio Tsuchiya, Tomokazu Hosokawa and Yutaka Kasuya ...**293**

Influence of ouabain on the cholinergic neurotransmission in the canine trachea.
Yoshio Tsuchiya, Tomokazu Hosokawa and Yutaka Kasuya ...**301**

Effects of repeated administrations of facteur thymique sérique (FTS) on biochemical changes related to aging in senescence-accelerated mouse (SAM).
Xue-Hui Zhao, Akira Awaya, Hisashi Kobayashi, Toshio Ohnuki, Yukiko Tokumitsu and Yasuyuki Nomura ...**311**

Pharmacological actions of SM-9018, a new neuroleptic drug with both potent 5-hydroxytryptamine$_2$ and dopamine$_2$ antagonistic actions.
Akira Hirose, Terufumi Kato, Yukihiro Ohno, Hiroshi Shimizu, Hiroyasu Tanaka, Mitsutaka Nakamura and Junki Katsube ...**321**

Augmentation of wound healing by royal jelly (RJ) in streptozotocin-diabetic rats.
Akira Fujii, Sumi Kobayashi, Noboru Kuboyama, Yoko Furukawa, Yoshiaki Kaneko, Seimi Ishihama, Hirotugu Yamamoto and Toyoyuki Tamura ...**331**

Effect of minaprine and other reference drugs on passive avoidance impairment induced by cerebral ischemia in Mongolian gerbils. Yasuko Karasawa, Hiroaki Araki, Shigeru Okuyama, Hironaka Aihara and Susumu Otomo ...**339**

Studies on the nephrotoxicity of aminoglycoside antibiotics and protection from these effects (9): Protective effect of inositol hexasulfate against tobramycin-induced nephrotoxicity. Ryoji Kojima, Mikio Ito and Yoshio Suzuki ...**347**

Effect of aging on the response of guinea pig trachea to isoprenaline.
Issei Takayanagi, Ken-ichi Kawano and Katsuo Koike ...**359**

Roles of peripheral and central angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) in hypovolemic thirst induced by compound 48/80 in rats. Hiroshi Izumi and Shoryo Hayashi ...**367**

Effects of extraneuronal accumulation of isoprenaline on cAMP production in perfused rat heart.
Yoshinobu Akimoto, Kazuyoshi Kurahashi and Motohatsu Fujiwara ...**375**

Comparative effects of arotinolol, labetalol and propranolol on regional myocardial dysfunction induced by flow-limiting coronary stenosis in anesthetized dogs.
Katsuhiko Noguchi, Takayuki Kato, Noriko Kinjo,
Hidehiko Moromizato and Matao Sakanashi ...**381**

A ^{1}H-NMR comparison of calmodulin activation by calcium and by cadmium.
Kayo Akiyama, Den'etsu Sutoo and David G. Reid ...**393**

Effect of concanavalin A on serotonin transport into blood platelets: Possible involvement of protein kinase C.
Yuki Jikoh, Hiroaki Nishio, Kimiko Okugawa and Tomio Segawa ...**403**

No. 4 August 1990

Effects of lidocaine, disopyramide and verapamil on the in vivo triggered ventricular arrhythmia in digitalized canine heart. Kentaro Akiyama and Keitaro Hashimoto ...**419**

Evaluation of drugs for treatment of urinary bladder dysfunction in conscious rats with intact pelvic nerve and after resection of the left pelvic nerve.
Hitoshi Kontani, Mikiko Nakagawa, Satoshi Takeno and Takeshi Sakai ...**427**

Effects of bunazosin, a selective α_1-adrenergic blocking agent, on myocardial energy metabolism in ischemic dog heart.
Rei Yoshida, Kazuo Ichihara and Yasushi Abiko ...**435**

Physical dependence potential of an enkephalin analog, EK-399, in rats.
Nobuyuki Nishida ...**443**

Pharmacological study of TA-0910, a new thyrotropin-releasing hormone (TRH) analog, (I): Effects on the central nervous system by oral administration.
Michio Yamamura, Kiyoshi Kinoshita, Hiroyuki Nakagawa,
Takashi Tanaka, Kayoko Maeda and Ryuichi Ishida ...**451**

Specific metabolic activation of FK973, a new antitumor antibiotic, in L1210 leukemia cells. Kikuo Masuda, Takaaki Nakamura and Kyoichi Shimomura ...**463**

Multiple controls by adenosine receptors on the adenylate cyclase in the rat hepatic membrane. Sumio Shima and Nobu Akamatu ...473

Effect of thyrotropin-releasing hormone on the time course of neurologic recovery after spinal cord injury in the rat. Tadatoshi Hashimoto and Naohisa Fukuda ...479

Further evidence for the implication of a κ-opioid receptor mechanism in the production of psychological stress-induced analgesia.
Masakatsu Takahashi, Toshihiko Senda, Shogo Tokuyama and Hiroshi Kaneto ...487

Short Communications

No. 1 May 1990

Stress induced alterations in striatal $GABA_A$ receptor complex.
Ming-Yu Zhang, Tsuneichi Hashimoto and Kinya Kuriyama ...121

Effect of neuropeptide Y on vasodilation mediated by calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP)-containing nerves in the mesenteric resistance vessel of the rat.
Chikako Nuki, Hiromu Kawasaki and Koichiro Takasaki ...125

Myocardial non-esterified fatty acids during normoxia and ischemia in Langendorff and working rat hearts. Yoshihisa Nasa, Kazuo Ichihara and Yasushi Abiko ...129

No. 2 June 1990

Demonstration of kinin-release in the peritoneal exudate of kaolin-induced writhing in mice. Toshio Fujiyoshi, Masaharu Dozen, Hiroyuki Iida, Kenro Ikeda, Izumi Hayashi and Sachiko Oh-ishi ...255

The arrhythmogenic action of endothelin in rats.
Ryosuke Yorikane and Hiroyuki Koike ...259

Antihypertensive effect of CS-905, a novel dihydropyridine calcium blocker, in conscious hypertensive dogs.
Kiyoshi Oizumi, Masaaki Miyamoto and Hiroyuki Koike ...264

Dominant vasodilator action of norepinephrine in isolated, non-preconstricted simian facial veins. Shigeoshi Chiba and Miyoko Tsukada ...267

Direct evidence indicating that a GABA-mimetic stimulates acid secretion through central mechanisms.
Nobuyuki Hara, Youichi Hara, Yasuhiro Natsume and Yoshiaki Goto ...271

Effects of KB-5492, 1-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl)-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)oxycarbonylmethyl)piperazine monofumarate monohydrate, on gastric lesions and gastric secretion in rats.
Koichi Shimohara, Hiromichi Niida and Susumu Okabe ...**275**

No. 3 July 1990

Effects of minaprine and sulpiride injected into the amygdaloid nucleus on the duration of immobility in rats forced to swim.
Kazuaki Kawashima, Hiroaki Araki, Hironaka Aihara and Susumu Otomo ...**411**

Effects of methamphetamine on regional cerebral glucose utilization in rats with unilateral lesion of substantia nigra.
Yutaka Gomita, Yasuyuki Ichimaru, Katsushi Furuno and Yasunori Araki ...**414**

No. 4 August 1990

Effects of intracerebroventricular administration of magnesium sulphate on blood pressure and heart rate in anesthetized normotensive and hypertensive rats.
Francesco Squadrito, Anna L. Buemi, Rosa Sturniolo, Michele Buemi, Francesco Corica, Nicola Frisina, Giuseppe Squadrito and Achille P. Caputi ...**495**

Stimulation of oxygen consumption of platelets by Solcoseryl and Cardiocrome during in vitro aging for 5 days. Tetsuo Shimizu ...**499**

Effects of antihypertensive drugs on experimental cerebral ischemia in spontaneously hypertensive rats. Satoru Tanaka, Shin-ichiro Ashida and Akira Akashi ...**502**

Inhibitory modulation on the reflex tracheal constriction induced by afferent vagal stimulation. Miwa Misawa, Yoshinori Takahashi, Junzo Kamei, Tomokazu Hosokawa and Saizo Yanaura ...**506**

Reduced erythrocyte deformability in anemic rats with adjuvant arthritis.
Fumitoshi Asai and Takeshi Oshima ...**510**

Increases in alpha- but not beta-adrenoceptors in hypertrophied non-infarcted cardiac muscles from rats with chronic myocardial infarction.
Takehiko Itaya, Hisakuni Hashimoto, Ryuichi Satoh, Toshihiko Uematsu and Mituyoshi Nakashima ...**515**

Intrinsic pressor activity of midaglizole, an alpha-2 adrenoceptor antagonist, in pithed rats. Masaaki Hirohashi, Kiyoshi Tamura and Akira Akashi ...**519**

Dissociation between sympathetic purinergic response and ATP response in the mesenteric artery of the dog.
Ikunobu Muramatsu, Shigeru Kigoshi and Yasuo Oda ...**521**

Rapid Communications

No. 2 June 1990

Role of nitric oxide in non-adrenergic, non-cholinergic nerve-mediated relaxation in dog duodenal longitudinal muscle strips.
Noboru Toda, Hiroshi Baba and Tomio Okamura ...**281**

No. 4 August 1990

Greater contraction is induced by pilocarpine than by carbachol at the same levels of cytosolic Ca^{2+} concentration in isolated longitudinal muscle of guinea pig ileum. Issei Takayanagi and Hiroshi Ohtsuki ...**525**